# STANDARD NOTES:

DURABILITY ZONE D (NZS3604)

# GENERAL:

THESE DRAWINGS SHALL BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH ALL ARCHITECTURAL, GEOTECHNICAL AND OTHER CONSULTANTS DRAWINGS AND SPECIFICATIONS AND WITH SUCH OTHER INSTRUCTIONS AS MAY BE ISSUED DURING THE COURSE OF THE CONTRACT. ALL DISCREPANCIES SHALL BE REFERRED TO THE ENGINEER FOR DECISION BEFORE PROCEEDING WITH THE WORK

ALL DIMENSIONS RELEVANT TO SETTING OUT AND OFF-SITE WORK SHALL BE VERIFIED BY THE CONTRACTOR BEFORE CONSTRUCTION AND FABRICATION IS COMMENCED. THE ENGINEERS DRAWINGS SHALL NOT BE SCALED.

DURING CONSTRUCTION THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR MAINTAINING THE STABILITY OF THE STRUCTURE UNTIL ITS COMPLETION AND SHALL ENSURE THAT NO PART OF THE STRUCTURE IS OVERSTRESSED BY EXCESSIVE LOADING

WORKMANSHIP AND MATERIALS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RELEVANT NEW ZEALAND STANDARDS AND LOCAL AUTHORITY REGULATIONS, EXCEPT WHERE VARIED IN CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.

THE LOCATION, SIZE, AND DETAILS OF ALL PENETRATIONS, HOLES, ETC IN STRUCTURAL MEMBERS MUST BE APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN ON STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS.

SUBSTITUTION FOR OR AMENDMENT OF SPECIFIED DETAILS OR MATERIALS SHALL NOT BE CARRIED OUT WITHOUT THE APPROVAL OF THE ENGINEER.

#### CONCRETE

ALL MATERIALS AND WORKMANSHIP SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH NZS 3101:2006

NO HOLES CHASES OR EMBEDMENT OF PIPES OTHER THAN THOSE SHOWN ON THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS SHALL BE MADE IN CONCRETE MEMBERS WITHOUT THE APPROVAL NO REINFORCEMENT SPLICES SHALL BE MADE, OTHER THAN THOSE SHOWN ON THE

CONSTRUCTION JOINTS SHALL BE PROPERLY FORMED AND USED ONLY WHERE SHOWN OR SPECIFICALLY APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER

ALL CONCRETE TO BE MECHANICALLY VIBRATED AND CAREFULLY WORKED AROUND THE REINFORCEMENT AND INTO THE CORNERS OF THE FORMWORK.

MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE STRENGTHS OF CONCRETE AT 28 DAYS SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE

ELEMENT	GRADE(MPa)
SITE CONCRETE	17.5
SLAB ON GRADE	30
SUSPENDED SLAB	30

ALL CONCRETE IS TO HAVE 15 x 15 CHAMFER TO ALL EXPOSED EDGES UNLESS NOTED

FINISHES TO CONCRETE TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH NZS 3114.

WATER / CEMENT RATIOS FOR CONCRETE USED IN SLABS ON GRADE SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.45

#### REINFORCEMENT

ALL REINFORCEMENT SHALL CONFORM TO AS/NZS 4671, ALL HOOK BARS AND BENDS SHALL BE MADE WITHOUT FRACTURE IN ACCORDANCE TO NZS 3101. GRADE 500 BARS MAY BE BENT ONCE ONLY

ALL REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS:

SYMBOL	TYPE - TO AS/NZS 4671
R	PLAIN BARS GRADE 300 MPa
D	DEFORMED BARS GRADE 300 MPa
HD	DEFORMED BARS GRADE 500 MPa - MA
HR	PLAIN BARS GRADE 500 MPa - MA
	MESH TO NZS 3421 (500 MPa)

<sup>\*</sup> REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE CLASS E TO AS/NZS 4671 MANUFACTURED USING THE MICRO ALLOY PROCESS.

REINFORCEMENT IS REPRESENTED DIAGRAMMATICALLY AND NOT NECESSARILY IN TRUE

CLEAR COVER TO REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE ON THE DWGS. WHERE NOT SPECIFICALLY DESIGNATED COVER IS TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH

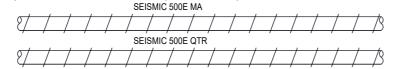
MEMBER	CAST AGAINST NOT EXPOSED TO WEATHER OR WATER	EXPOSED TO WEATHER OR	CAST AGAINST GROUND (SEE NOTE BELOW)
STRIP FOOTINGS	N/A	50	75 *
SLABS	35	50	75 *

\* WHERE THERE IS A PERMANENT IMPERMEABLE MEMBRANE BETWEEN CONCRETE AND GROUND USE 50mm COVER. FOR SITES WITHIN 500M OF MEAN HIGH WATER MARK INCREASE COVER

STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS, WITHOUT THE PRIOR APPROVAL OF THE ENGINEER. MINIMUM LAP FOR FABRIC SHALL BE ONE MESH PLUS 50mm.

WELDING OF REINFORCEMENT IS NOT PERMITTED UNLESS SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS OR APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER. WHERE WELDING OF REINFORCEMENT IS PERMITTED GRADE 500 STEEL SHALL NOT BE WELDED OR REBENT UNLESS IT IS CLEARLY MARKED AS MICRO ALLOY GRADE 500, QUENCHED AND TEMPERED STEEL SHALL NOT BE WELDED OR REBENT.

BAR MARKING FOR IDENTIFICATION OF MICRO ALLOY (MA) AND QUENCHED AND TEMPERED (QTR) REINFORCING ARE SHOWN BELOW: (INDICATIVE ONLY)



REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE ADEQUATELY FIXED AND SUPPORTED TO PREVENT IT SAGGING OR MOVING. MESH TO BE FULLY SUPPORTED ON PROPRIETARY CHAIRS.REFER TO SPECIFICATION FOR MINIMUM FIXING REQUIREMENTS.

THE MINIMUM CLEAR SPACING BETWEEN CONDUITS, CABLES, PIPES AND BARS SHALL BE AS REQUIRED BY NZS 3101 BUT NOT LESS THAN THREE DIAMETERS. CONDUITS IN SLABS ARE TO BE PLACED ABOVE BOTTOM REINFORCEMENT AND BELOW TOP REINFORCEMENT.

#### LEGEND USED FOR REINFORCEMENT LOCATION

BOTH SIDES

ВВ ВОТТОМ ВОТТОМ

BOTTOM

TT TOP TOP TOP

EW EACH WAY

EF EACH FACE

NEAR FACE NF FAR FACE

ABR ALTERNATE BARS REVERSED

STANDARD SPLICE LAP LENGTHS FOR DEFORMED BARS:-

CONCRETE LAPS				
BAR SIZE DIA.	D	HD		
	GRADE 300	GRADE 500		
10	400	600		
12	450	750		
16	600	1000		
20	750	1200		
25	900	1500		
28	1100	1700		
MESH	1 MESH SQ. + 50mm			

#### FOUNDATIONS:

FOUNDATIONS ARE TO BE FOUNDED ON ORIGINAL UNDISTURBED GROUND. AT A MINIMUM DEPTH OF 600mm. BEFORE ANY CONCRETE IS PLACED THE SOILS SHALL BE VERIFIED TO BE 'GOOD GROUND' TO NZS3604.

STEEL GRADE BAR DIAMETER | MINIMUM BEND DIAMETER

5 BAR DIAMETERS

7 BAR DIAMETERS

6 to 20

25 to 40

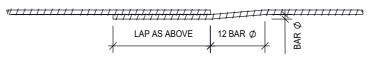
50mm OF SITE CONCRETE MAY BE PLACED UNDER FOUNDATIONS TO CREATE A CLEAN SURFACE TO PLACE REINFORCING ON WHEN REQUIRED.

300 & 500

300 & 500

NOTE: FOR ROUND BARS SPLICE LAP LENGTH TO BE TWICE THE SPLICE LENGTH OF

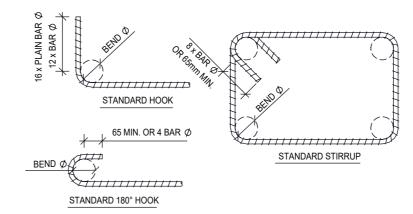
LAPS IN BEAMS & COLUMNS SHALL BE VIA AN OFFSET LAP CREATED BY CRANKING OF THE BAR AS SHOWN BELOW:



REVERSE COLD BENDING SHALL NOT BE CARRIED OUT ON-SITE. HOT BENDING MAY BE CARRIED OUT AT THE DISCRETION AND WITH THE WRITTEN APPROVAL OF THE ENGINEER. REFER TO SPECIFICATION FOR HEATING & HOT BENDING PROCEDURE

COLD BENDING OF REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH NZS 3109.

BENDS FOR ALL BARS EXCEPT STIRRUPS & TIES:-



#### **CAD DRAWING NO MANUAL REVISIONS REQUIRED** DO NOT SCALE



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Job # --

Prod #

**TOLERANCE** (UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED)

0 = +/- 1.00.0 = +/-0.500.00 = +/-0.100.000 = +/-0.01

### MATERIAL: --

Sheet 1 of 3 SCALE: VARIES - CHECK SHEET DESIGNER: DA CHECKED: -PRINT DATE: 22/03/2022 DRAWN BY: DA

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### **Project**

# TYPE TWO RECTANGULAR GRATE DETAILS

<u>sub ass</u>

STANDARD DETALS

part name

DWG No. ---000-001

REVISION: A

ALL DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETRES (mm)

